SwiftX[™] based DNA extraction – a versatile tool for diagnosis of Schistosomiasis

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Background and Objectives

- > SwiftX^M extraction kits work fundamentally different than conventional DNA extraction kits
- > They use cell capture and reverse purification for sensitive extraction of DNA from parasites and bacteria
- > We aim to provide robust and sensitive extraction tools with the following characteristics:





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Reduced extraction time



No hazardous reagents



Cost-efficient in low- and middle-income countries

Application to Schistosomiasis



Rostron *et al.* (1)

Samples:	14 urine samples
Reference:	urine filtration & microscopy
Detection:	Fluorescent RPA

qPCR, RPA, RAA, LAMP, Sequencing

SwiftX[™] Kits



in the lab, with a magnet







100% Sensitivity Results:

Archer *et al.* (2)

Samples: 168 urine samples Reference: urine filtration & microscopy Fluorescent RPA Detection: Results: 93.7% Sensitivity 100% Specificity

Frimpong et al. (3)

Samples: 135 urine samples QIAGEN extraction & qPCR Reference: Detection: Fluorescent RPA Results: 98.4% Sensitivity 100% Specificity

Archer *et al.* (4)

Samples:	223 urine samples
Reference:	QIAGEN extraction & qPCI
Detection:	Fluorescent RPA
Results:	85.7% Sensitivity
	98.1% Specificity

Further observations:



Rapid extraction protocol available

Reverse purification needs to be adapted to faecal samples



Conclusion and Outlook

- ➤ SwiftX[™] DNA is well suited for capture of Schistosoma eggs and extraction of their **DNA**
- Investigation of SwiftX[™] cell capturing technology as alternative for CAA concentration by centrifugal ultrafiltration
- Investigation of applicability for diagnosis of other helminths
- > Improvement of reverse purification for better applicability to faecal samples
- > CE-IVD certification for routine use is possible
- SwiftX™ DNA lyses S. haematobium eggs even without heat (5)
- SwiftX[™] cell capturing also works with eggs homogenized by bead-beating (6)
- SwiftX[™] cell capturing technology has demonstrated affinity to CAA in extractions from adult *Schistosoma mansoni* worms. (7)

Further potential applications:

Environmental monitoring



Tissue

Water

Antigen enrichment



References

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- 2. Archer *et al.* (2020) Molecules 25: 4175
- 3. Frimpong *et al.* (2021) Acta Topica 216: 105847
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